## fact sheet 9 **SCREEN AWARE early childhood kit CLASSROOM PRIVACY FOR FAMILIES**

Early childhood programs that use digital devices have an obligation to protect the personal information of children and families. Look for key privacy practices\* and policies:

### Integrity

- V Selling of personal student data and/or use for commercial or marketing purposes is prohibited.
- Advertising is not allowed on instructional software, apps, or websites used by children.

### Security

- Encryption is used for sensitive child, family, and employee data.
- Security training and support is regularly provided for all individuals with access to personal information.

### Consent

- 🗹 Clear policies, practices, and permissions are in place for the use and management of photos and videos of children and families.
- Parental consent is required for disclosure of personal data. especially for highly sensitive information such as a child's disabilities, health, and/or disciplinary information.

### **Transparency**

- Parents are notified of any disclosure of personal student or family information to any persons, companies, or organizations outside of the program and have clear avenues for opting out.
- 🗹 Any disclosure of child or family data to a third party includes clear privacy policies that state the data to be disclosed, the purpose of the disclosure, and a date for when the data will be destroyed.

### Accountability

🗹 Privacy practices uphold program, state, and national laws and policies including those required by the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), Children's Online Privacy Protection Act (COPPA), and Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA).

\* Inspired by "5 Principles to Protect Student Privacy" by the Parent Coalition for Student Privacy



Scan or <u>click</u> for research references and recommended





60% of school apps sell student data: the majority of these sell to 10+ third parties.<sup>1</sup>



EdTech is on track to be a \$207.3 billion business by 2026.<sup>5</sup>



Public schools are more likely to share/ sell student data than private schools.<sup>1</sup>

> Make sure your rights are being protected!



## **Questions families can ask**



- 1 Do you use digital devices, online programs or apps in the classroom? If so, which ones?
- 2 How much time do children spend on screens every day? Doing what?
- **3** Do you have screen-free zones?
- 4 How do you handle photos, videos, and audio recordings of the kids?
- 5 Do you offer opt-out or off-line alternatives that use book/paper/pencil?
- 6 Do you have a privacy policy for the use of digital devices?
- 7 May I see the data/privacy terms and conditions for each of the online programs/apps you use? Do they receive a passing grade from the <u>State of Kids Privacy report</u>?
- 8 Can I see the data/meta-data collected on my child? If denied, see action #2.

# Actions families can take

- 1 Request that your child not bring home any school-issued devices.
- 2 Submit a Family Educational Rights & Privacy Act (FERPA)\* request to see what data has been collected on your child.
- 3 Submit a Freedom of Information Act (FOIA)\* request for contracts, data privacy agreements, data dictionaries, and memoranda of understanding your school has with EdTech companies. See resources below on how to file a FOIA.
- 4 Share this sheet with teachers, administrators and other parents.
- 5 Find other parents who share this concern; this greatly increases the chances administrators will take your concerns seriously. One strategy is to organize an event with a few local experts. After the event, you may be able to collect emails and form a group of parents, who can approach your school's administration together.



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## **Resources for families**

Student Data Privacy Project's FERPA <u>Letter Template + Instructions</u> Freedom of Information Act's website <u>How to File a FOIA Request</u> Parent Coalition for Student Privacy's <u>Parent Toolkit for Student Privacy</u> U.S. Department of Education's <u>Student Privacy Policy Office</u>

\*For children in elementary school or state-funded programs.

